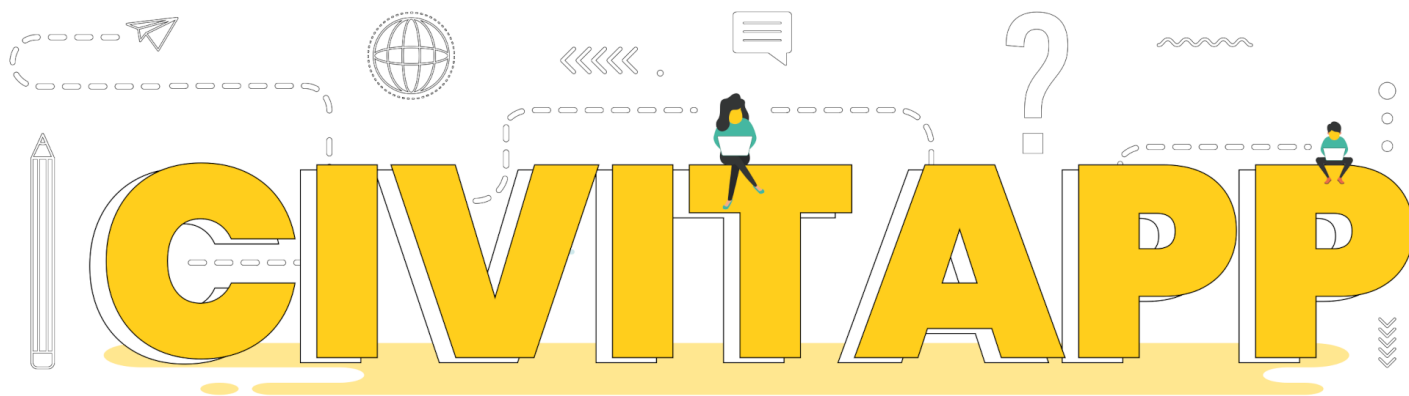




Full de ruta